

NATIONAL COUNCIL OF PROVINCES

INTERNAL QUESTION PAPER

NOTE:

- 1. † Indicates translated version of the question.
- 2. ★ Indicates a question for oral reply.

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QUESTIONS FOR WRITTEN REPLY

FRIDAY, 20 MARCH 2026

[Reply by 7 April 2026]

Questions for oral reply transferred to written reply in terms of Rule 228(5):

Dry taps in municipalities

267. Mr K Ceza (Mpumalanga: EFF) to ask the Minister of Water and Sanitation: [★55]

- (1) (a) What are the reasons that the communities of the OR Tambo, Sekhukhune, Nkangala, Amathole District Municipalities and Emakhazeni Local Municipality continue to experience (i) "dry taps", (ii) the collapse of wastewater treatment plants and (iii) sewage spillage into natural water resources as a result of persistent service delivery failures and (b) what specific technical, administrative and/or financial factors have led to the persistent incompleteness and/or stalling of projects in such regions, given the consistent annual allocation of conditional grants, specifically (i) Regional Bulk Infrastructure Grant and (ii) Water Services Infrastructure Grant to such municipalities;
- (2) whether she will provide a detailed list of all projects that remained in the design and/or construction phase for more than 36 months in the said districts; if not, why not; if so, (a) how much grant funding was returned to the National Treasury and/or remained unspent by such municipalities in the 2024/25 financial year and (b) what formal steps have been taken to invoke section 63 of the Water Services Act, 1997 (Act No. 108 of 1997), to intervene and take over water services function in municipalities where they demonstrate failure to manage grant-funded infrastructure effectively? CW200E

Cost of subsidised housing unit

268. Mr P J Swart (Western Cape: DA) to ask the Minister of Human Settlements: [★58]

- (a) What is the current average cost for each subsidised housing unit nationally, (b) how has such a cost changed over the past three financial years and (c) what specific steps has her department implemented to reduce construction costs without compromising quality?

CW203E

*Dysfunctional wastewater treatment works***269. Mr P J Swart (Western Cape: DA) to ask the Minister of Water and Sanitation: [★59]**

(a) How many wastewater treatment works in South Africa are currently (i) classified as dysfunctional or (ii) in a critical state according to the latest Green Drop Report, (b) what percentage of municipalities are non-compliant with applicable wastewater management and standards and (c) what consequence management actions have been instituted following such findings?

CW204E

*Stabilising bulk water provision***270. Ms H S Boshoff (Mpumalanga: DA) to ask the Minister of Water and Sanitation: [★60]**

(a) What (i) specific interventions and (ii) concrete steps her department has undertaken to (aa) stabilise bulk water provision and (bb) ensure proper infrastructure maintenance as residents of Lydenburg continue to experience prolonged water outages and unstable supply despite repeated assurances of intervention and (b) when is a permanently reliable and stable water supply expected?

CW205E

*Development of infrastructure master plan***271. Ms K R Molokomme (Limpopo: ANC) to ask the Minister of Water and Sanitation: [★63]**

Whether her department has developed any integrated national water and sanitation infrastructure master plan as part of the current Medium Term Development Plan; if not, why not; if so, what are the relevant details?

CW208E

*Partnering with relevant institutions***272. Ms K R Molokomme (Limpopo: ANC) to ask the Minister of Human Settlements: [★67]**

Whether, in light of the persistent damage by floods on housing infrastructure, her department has considered partnering with relevant institutions in the build-engineering to explore alternative inclement weather resilient housing infrastructure models; if not, why not; if so, what are the relevant details?

CW212E

*Indicators for STEM programmes***273. Ms J M Adriaanse (North West: DA) to ask the Minister of Science, Technology and Innovation: [★71]**

What measurable indicators his department is utilising to assess that outreach programmes are improving for learners in rural and township areas, including learner-science initiatives that are aimed at strengthening youth interest in Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics?

CW261E

*Artificial intelligence legislation***274. Ms J M Adriaanse (North West: DA) to ask the Minister of Sport, Arts and Culture: [★73]**

What specific policy, regulatory and/or legislative steps have been taken to protect South African artists, performers and politicians from artificial intelligence (AI)-related likeness misappropriation, given the global rise of AI-generated deepfakes and synthetic media that exploit individuals' personal traits without consent as courts in other jurisdictions have begun ordering the removal of unauthorised AI-generated content and (b) what further measures are under consideration to ensure adequate protection in this regard? CW263E

*Artificial intelligence/digital technologies***275. Mr P J Swart (Western Cape: DA) to ask the Minister of Science, Technology and Innovation: [★75]**

(a) What concrete programmes has his department implemented to ensure that South Africa's youth are equipped with competitive digital and technological skill, given global advancement of artificial intelligence and digital technologies and (b) how is his department measuring the impact and reach of such programmes, particularly in rural and underserved communities? CW265E

*Sport/recreation facilities***276. Mr P J Swart (Western Cape: DA) to ask the Minister of Sport, Arts and Culture: [★76]**

(a) What percentage of the allocated budget was spent on his department's infrastructure allocation for sport and recreation facilities in the 2024/25 financial year and (b) how many community sport facilities, particularly in rural and township areas remain incomplete or non-operational as a result of underspending or project delays? CW266E

*Digital identity document***277. Ms L P Mhlongo (KwaZulu-Natal: MKP) to ask the Minister of Home Affairs: [★79] (Interdepartmental transfer – 20 March 2026)**

(a) What is the current status in the rollout of the digital identity document in partnership with the Department of Home Affairs and (b) what security measures are in place to protect citizens from identity theft, cyberattacks and data breaches? CW269E

*Rollout of digital endorsement services***278. Ms L P Mhlongo (KwaZulu-Natal: MKP) to ask the Minister of Communications and Digital Technologies: [★80] (Interdepartmental transfer – 20 March 2026)**

Whether his department has conducted any impact assessments on the rollout of digital endorsement services in rural and under-resourced communities? CW270E

Closed/non-functional sports grounds

279. Ms L P Mhlongo (KwaZulu-Natal: MKP) to ask the Minister of Sport, Arts and Culture: [★81]

(a) How many local sports grounds in township areas are currently (i) closed or (ii) non-functional in each province, (b) how many were as a result of vandalism, lack of maintenance, safety concerns or budget constraints and (c) what interventions his department implemented to (i) reopen and (ii) rehabilitate such facilities? CW271E

Gompo Sports Field

280. Ms M Kennedy (Limpopo: EFF) to ask the Minister of Sport, Arts and Culture: [★83]

- (1) Whether he has been informed of the deplorable state of the Gompo Sports Field in Ward 7 in the Buffalo City Metropolitan Municipality; if not, what is the position in this regard; if so, what are the details regarding the extent of the damage;
- (2) whether any budgetary allocations by the Municipal Infrastructure Grant (MIG) and/or provincial equitable share were specifically earmarked for the maintenance and security of the said facility; if not, why not; if so, (a) what specific intervention measures are in place in conjunction with the Eastern Cape Department of Sport, Recreation, Arts and Culture to (i) repair the damaged infrastructure and (ii) implement security protocols to prevent further asset stripping and (b) what is the projected timeline for the restoration of the said facility to ensure it is functional for the local community? CW273E

Mobile libraries/laboratories

281. Mr M M Mampuru (Gauteng: EFF) to ask the Minister of Science, Technology and Innovation: [★85]

What specific timeline for his department to provide mobile laboratories to the thousands of rural and township schools that are currently forced to rely on theoretical simulations rather than practical experiments as nearly 74% of public schools still lack a functional library and/or science laboratory? CW275E

Stabilising governance/financial management

282. Ms D W Fienies (Northern Cape: ANC) to ask the Minister of Sport, Arts and Culture: [★88]

What steps has he taken to stabilise governance and financial management of entities under his authority across sport and arts sectors since taking office? CW278E

*Innovation Fund***283. Mr M Feni (Eastern Cape: ANC) to ask the Minister of Science, Technology and Innovation: [★93]**

Whether he will provide an update on how his department is scaling the Innovation Fund to (a) de-risk early-stage and high-tech small and medium enterprises and (b) catalyse private sector investment; if not, why not, if so, what are the relevant details? CW283E

*New questions:**Animal-related research/management projects***284. Ms T Breedt (Free State: FF Plus) to ask the Minister of Forestry, Fisheries and the Environment:**

- (1) Whether the SA National Parks (SANParks) Animal Use and Care Committee (AUCC) approved any animal-related research, scientific or management projects in (a) 2024 and (b) 2025; if not, what is the position in this regard; if so, what are the relevant details of each approved project, including the (i) project type, title and reference number, (ii) species of involved animals, (iii) nature/purpose of the project, (iv) number of affected animals and (v) way in which the said animals were affected;
- (2) whether he will provide (a) a copy of the current Terms of Reference of the SANParks AUCC and (b) any other key policy or governance documents outlining the said committee's objectives, composition, functions and operating procedures; if not, why not, if so, what are the relevant details;
- (3) whether all animal-related management interventions, research projects and scientific activities that were conducted or authorised by SANParks require prior ethical review and approval by the AUCC in terms of the SANParks policy and/or national standard; if not, (a) what is the position in this regard and (b) what alternative oversight or approval mechanisms apply to such activities; if so, what are the relevant details of such requirement? CW338E

*Culling/lethal removal of elephants***285. Ms T Breedt (Free State: FF Plus) to ask the Minister of Forestry, Fisheries and the Environment:**

- (1) Whether he will provide details of all approvals that were given by (a) him, (b) his predecessor and (c) his department for the culling or lethal removal of elephants from 1 January 2025 up to the latest specified date for which information is available, including (i) relevant (aa) provinces, (bb) areas or reserves and (cc) responsible management authorities, (ii) the number of elephants to be culled or lethally removed, (iii) the reasons for the approval of culling or lethal removal and (iv) scientific evidence that has been considered in each case; if not, why not; if so, what are the relevant details;

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- (2) whether he will provide details of all applications that were rejected by (a) him, (b) his predecessor and/or (c) his department for the culling or lethal removal of elephants for the said period; if not, why not; if so, what are the relevant details? CW339E

Targeted culling plan for elephants

286. Ms T Breedt (Free State: FF Plus) to ask the Minister of Forestry, Fisheries and the Environment:

- (1) Whether, with reference to his reply to Question 1476 on 3 December 2025, the targeted culling plan for elephants in the Kruger National Park has been completed and submitted to him; if not, what is the position in this regard; if so, (a) what is the definition of the targeted culling and (b) what is the applicability to specific (i) areas, (ii) herds and/or family groups and (iii) age classes of such elephants;
- (2) whether such culling includes the lethal removal of female elephants of certain ages to mimic natural processes; if not, what is the position in this regard; if so, (a) what are the details of any (i) alternative interventions that are considered before targeted culling, (ii) evaluation methods that are used, including (aa) the criteria and (bb) data and (iii) rationale for rejection;
- (3) whether the impact of a targeted culling plan has been assessed on (a) the Kruger National Park ecotourism revenue and visitors, (b) the SA National Parks donor funding and (c) South Africa's link to the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora conservation reputation; if not, why not; if so, (i) what are the (aa) key findings and (bb) mitigations in this regard and (ii) what are the further relevant details? CW340E

ARC-OVR nature/extent of relationship/scientific collaboration

287. Mr H J Van den Berg (Northern Cape: FF Plus) to ask the Minister of Agriculture:

- (1) (a) What is the nature and extent of the (i) relationship, (ii) scientific collaboration or (iii) operational engagement between the Agricultural Research Council Onderstepoort Veterinary Research (ARC-OVR) division and The Pirbright Institute in the United Kingdom, including any (aa) formal agreements, (bb) memoranda of understanding, (cc) joint projects or (dd) other recent activities and (b) how the two institutions compare and relate to each other in terms of (i) mandates, (ii) research focus, (iii) scale, (iv) funding models, (v) facilities, including reference laboratory status, (vi) roles in global and national health and (vii) vaccine development;
- (2) whether he will provide a summary or list of (a) the main animal (i) vaccines and (ii) medicines, (b) any other veterinary biological products that have been (i) researched, (ii) developed, (iii) tested and (iv) produced by the said institution and (c) the equivalent of these from the ARC/ARC-OVR; if not, why not; if so, what are the relevant details? CW341E

*Repairs/refurbishment of freeze-dryers***288. Mr H J Van den Berg (Northern Cape: FF Plus) to ask the Minister of Agriculture:**

- (1) What was the total cost incurred for (a) any repairs or refurbishment to bring the existing freeze-dryers (lyophilizers) into operation at the Onderstepoort Biological Products and (b) the purchase, delivery, installation and commissioning of any new freeze-dryers, including a breakdown for the 2024/25 and 2025/26 financial years;
- (2) whether such freeze-dryers are currently fully operational and in use for vaccine or any other production; if not, (a) why not and (b) what are the expected timelines for full commissioning and performance testing; if so, what are the relevant details regarding its capacities, utilisation and impact on vaccine output;
- (3) whether any payments, contractual obligations or outstanding work that is related to the repairs, installation or commissioning of the said machines remain; if not, what is the position in this regard; if so, (a) what are the (i) reasons, (ii) amounts involved, (iii) parties concerned and (iv) timelines for resolution and (b) what are the further relevant details?

CW342E

*Financial intervention in municipal administration***289. Ms M Makesini (Free State: EFF) to ask the Minister of Finance:**

- (a) How much has the National Treasury spent to date on the Mangaung Metropolitan Municipality in the Free State and Enoch Mgijima Local Municipality in the Eastern Cape administration interventions that have been in place for almost five years as a result of financial collapse and governance failures and (b) what is the breakdown of the amounts in each municipality?

CW343E

*Municipal interventions teams***290. Ms M Makesini (Free State: EFF) to ask the Minister of Finance:**

- (1) (a) How many officials were deployed as part of intervention teams in the Mangaung Metropolitan Municipality and Enoch Mgijima Local Municipality, including those who were appointed by the National Treasury, (b) what measurable successes are evident since the Government took over the said municipalities and (c) why such interventions are taking too long;
- (2) whether the delays are the evidence that the Government is wasting public funds while service delivery continues to collapse; if not, what is the position in this regard; if so, what are the relevant details?

CW344E

*Political/diplomatic position***291. Ms M Makesini (Free State: EFF) to ask the Minister of International Relations and Cooperation:**

(a) What is the current official political and diplomatic position of South Africa regarding relations between China and Taiwan, (b) how the Government ensures that its position is consistent with its foreign policy principles of sovereignty, non-interference and solidarity with other developing nations and (c) what steps is the Government taking to ensure that South Africa's foreign policy decisions remain independent and in the best interest of (i) its people and (ii) the African continent? CW345E

*Applications for citizenship***292. Ms A M Siwisa (Northern Cape: EFF) to ask the Minister of Home Affairs:**

- (1) (a) What is the total number of foreign nationals who applied for South African citizenship through naturalisation since the commencement of the 7th Administration on 3 July 2024, (b) what is the current backlog of such pending applications, (c) how many applications have been (i) approved and (ii) declined, (d) what were the reasons in each case and (e) what are the approved citizenship applications by (i) gender and (ii) country of origin for each month since July 2024;
- (2) whether he has maintained records of citizenship approvals that are categorised by race; if not, (a) why not and (b) what are the reasons for such data omission; if so, (i) what is the racial breakdown of approvals for the specified period and (ii) what are the further relevant details? CW346E

*Operation/availability of MRI scanner***293. Ms A M Siwisa (Northern Cape: EFF) to ask the Minister of Health:**

(a) How much were the procurement costs regarding the recent acquisition of a Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) machine for the Robert Mangaliso Sobukwe Hospital in Kimberley, (b) what was the name of the successful service provider, (c) what specific details of maintenance contract were attached to the device and (d) when will the MRI scanner be fully operational and available for clinical utilisation for the general public? CW347E

*Assessment of instructional school hours***294. Ms A M Siwisa (Northern Cape: EFF) to ask the Minister of Basic Education:**

- (1) Whether she conducted any assessments of the total number of instructional hours that have been lost in schools within the Sol Plaatje Local Municipality as a result of water shedding and unplanned supply interruptions since the beginning of the 2026 academic year; if not, why not; if so, what are the relevant details;

- (2) what specific Curriculum Recovery Plans has the Northern Cape Department of Education implemented to ensure that the affected learners, particularly those in Grade 12 complete the set curriculum and adequately prepare for the 2026 National Senior Certificate examinations? CW348E

UIF leadership

295. Mr M K Montwedi (North West: EFF) to ask the Minister of Employment and Labour:

- (a) Why her department allowed leadership instability in the Unemployment Insurance Fund to persist for more than 12 months when the Auditor General's 2024/25 findings identified it as the primary cause of governance failures, given the said entity remains without a permanent Director-General and/or Commissioner (details furnished), (b) why has the Systems, Applications and Products in Data Processing (SAP) modernisation project that has been initiated in 2015 repeatedly delayed and already cost over R250 million still not gone live, (c) who will be held accountable for the said failures and (d) how much (i) was initially budgeted for such and (ii) is needed to finalise such a project? CW349E

CDSP funding applications

296. Mr M K Montwedi (North West: EFF) to ask the Minister of Small Business Development:

Whether applications that have been submitted by cooperatives for the Co-Operative Development and Support Programme funding window that closed on 6 March 2025 were discarded, destroyed and/or otherwise not processed by the Small Enterprise Development and Finance Agency; if not, what is the position in this regard; if so, (a) who authorised the destruction and/or non-processing of the said applications, (b) what reasons were provided for such a decision and (c) how many cooperatives were affected? CW350E

Municipal Public Accounts Committees

297. Mr M K Montwedi (North West: EFF) to ask the Minister of Finance:

- (1) (a) How many cases have been formally investigated by the Municipal Public Accounts Committees (MPACs) regarding the R62 billion in irregular expenditure that has been accumulated by municipalities over the past five years and (b) what total value of such funds were successfully recovered through the said processes;
- (2) whether the MPACs is effective and a valuable instrument for enforcing financial accountability in municipalities as many of the said municipalities are defaulting on payments that are owed to Water Boards, Eskom and other national entities, given the persistent escalation of irregular expenditure, failure to investigate financial misconduct and the collapse of consequence management across local governments; if not, what is the position in this regard; if so, what reforms he proposes to ensure that the MPACs are empowered, professionalised and capable of enforcing real accountability and recovery of public funds? CW351E

*Eradication of gangsterism***298. Mr V Gericke (Western Cape: EFF) to ask the Acting Minister of Police:**

Whether his department has any permanent plans to eradicate gangsterism and its social ills in gang-infested areas such as the Cape Flats with gang wars that cause many deaths besides the deployment of the SA National Defence Force; if not; why not; if so, (a) what plans and (b) how he envisages uprooting such evil of gangsterism and thuggery? CW352E

*Remarks by US Ambassador***299. Mr V Gericke (Western Cape: EFF) to ask the Minister of International Relations and Cooperation:**

(a) What are the full details of the specific concerns that have been raised by the Government regarding the remarks in the formal issued démarche by a certain United States Ambassador to South Africa (details furnished) that “he did not care” about Constitutional Court's findings on the "Kill the Boer" chant, (b) what is his assessment of how such statements impact diplomatic principle of non-interference in internal affairs of a sovereign state, (c) what specific written and/or verbal undertakings the said ambassador provided during his meeting with him and/or the Director-General of his department to confirm that he will henceforth respect and honour South Africa's constitutional democracy and the independence of its judiciary and (d) what escalated diplomatic measures the Government is prepared to take, including but yet not limited to declaring the envoy *persona non grata* in the event that the said ambassador continues to make public statements that contradict and/or undermine the rulings of South African courts? CW353E

*Personnel/budget allocations***300. Mr V Gericke (Western Cape: EFF) to ask the Minister of Home Affairs:**

Whether current personnel and budgetary allocations are sufficient to effectively perform duties, given that his department and the Border Management Authority are central to managing immigration and preventing illegal entry; if not, what is the position in this regard; if so, what are the relevant details of any additional reinforcements required? CW354E

*Reconstruction of MR521 road***301. Mr K Ceza (Mpumalanga: EFF) to ask the Minister of Transport:**

- (1) What specific collaborative interventions has her department initiated to address (a) structural failure of the MR521 road in Peddie, Amathole District and (b) the ongoing delays in its reconstruction by the Eastern Cape Department of Transport;
- (2) whether any formal agreement and/or ongoing deliberation exist to hand over the said road to the SA National Roads Agency Limited for full reconstruction and maintenance as it is the tourist route between KwaLouis and Fish River Sun; if not, what is the position in this regard; if so, (a) what are the (i) terms of the handover and

- (ii) expected commencement dates for construction and (b) what are the further relevant details? CW355E

Construction of tourist road

302. Mr K Ceza (Mpumalanga: EFF) to ask the Minister of Tourism:

Whether her department has taken any actions to construct a 24-kilometre tourist road in Xhorha, Mqhele in the Mbhashe Local Municipality that is leading to the Haven Hotel, village and local hospital in the Eastern Cape; if not, why not; if so, (a) what actions, (b) what are the time frames in this regard and (c) what are the further relevant details? CW356E

Hijacking in Nqileni Village

303. Mr K Ceza (Mpumalanga: EFF) to ask the Acting Minister of Police:

What actions (a) his department, (b) the provincial and (c) district commissioners have taken to prevent and arrest thugs who are involved in the hijacking in Nqileni Village in the Eastern Cape? CW357E

Rehabilitation of stadium/amphitheatre

304. Ms M Kennedy (Limpopo: EFF) to ask the Minister of Sport, Arts and Culture:

- (1) (a) What are the full details of the R40 million that was reportedly earmarked for the Mahwelereng Stadium and Amphitheatre in the Mogalakwena Local Municipality and (b) what are the specific reasons for the stadium to remain in a dilapidated and overgrown state despite the said expenditure;
- (2) whether any official time-bound plans exist for the rehabilitation of the stadium and amphitheatre and surrounding sports facilities for the community to feel safe in using them; if not, why not; if so, what are the relevant details;
- (3) what specific budget has been allocated to fix broken walls, infrastructure and the destroyed amphitheatre for the 2025/26 financial year;
- (4) whether his department has any partnerships with local structures or technical teams to fast-track repairs; if not, why not; if so, what are the relevant details;
- (5) whether his department will secure and establish a 24-hour security presence immediately for security purposes and future protection to prevent further looting and destruction of the stadium and its facilities; if not, why not; if so, what are the relevant details? CW358E

*Specialised stock theft units***305. Mr M M Mampuru (Gauteng: EFF) to ask the Acting Minister of Police:**

- (1) (a) How many specialised stock theft units are currently operational in Gauteng and (b) how many (i) detectives and (ii) support staff are assigned to each unit, given the rising incidents of stock theft, particularly in the Sedibeng and West Rand districts;
- (2) whether certain precincts have only one dedicated investigating officer who is tasked with handling all the reported stock theft cases in Gauteng; if not, what is the position in this regard; if so, (a) which specific stations are affected and (b) what is his department's rationale for this level of under-capacitation, given economic impact on agricultural sector?

CW359E

*Officials under investigation***306. Mr M M Mampuru (Gauteng: EFF) to ask the Minister of Home Affairs:**

- (1) (a) How many officials who are currently under investigation for the systemic corruption in the issuance of permits and visas that was exposed in the interim report released by the Special Investigating Unit's (SIU) on 23 February 2026, (b) what specific (i) internal controls and (ii) enhanced vetting mechanisms have been implemented to prevent officials from colluding with identified 'facilitation networks' by the SIU and (c) what decisive actions his department is taking to root out corruption and restore public confidence in the integrity of his department;
- (2) whether any senior officials have been implicated in such matters; if so, (a) what (i) disciplinary and/or (ii) criminal actions have been taken against them and (b) what are the further relevant details?

CW360E

*Filling of senior management positions***307. Mr M M Mampuru (Gauteng: EFF) to ask the Acting Minister of Police:**

- (1) (a) How many senior management positions were successfully filled until 30 June 2022 regarding the commitment that was made to finalise the matching and placement of such positions across all organisational levels on the said deadline and (b) what is the current vacancy rate at senior management service level as of 1 March 2026;
- (2) what is the specific gender breakdown in terms of (a) male and (b) female appointments in senior managers at the levels of (i) Brigadier, (ii) Major-General and (iii) Lieutenant-General that were successfully placed during the 2022 process;
- (3) whether any senior management positions remained vacant after the June 2022 deadline; if so, (a) what are the specific legislative or financial reasons for such failure to meet the target and (b) what are the details of the revised placement strategy for such critical roles?

CW361E

*Ambulances servicing Dutywa area***308. Ms A Matshobeni (Eastern Cape: EFF) to ask the Minister of Health:**

(a) How many ambulances are currently assigned specifically to service the Dutywa area in the Eastern Cape to provide Emergency Medical Services in the Mbhashe Local Municipality, (b) what is the average response time for emergencies in such a rural district and (c) what specific (i) clinical and (ii) budgetary reasons for the Dutywa Community Health Centre to fail to have a permanent 24-hour turnaround ambulance that is stationed on-site to handle immediate life-threatening emergencies?

CW362E

*Ambulances in rural areas***309. Ms A Matshobeni (Eastern Cape: EFF) to ask the Minister of Health:**

Whether the Eastern Cape Department of Health has any plans to increase the number of ambulances in rural areas like Dutywa; if not, why not; if so, (a) what plans and (b) what are the further relevant details?

CW363E

*Violation of learner privacy***310. Mr S A Zulu (Mpumalanga: MKP) to ask the Minister of Basic Education:**

(a) What immediate disciplinary and oversight measures her department has taken against the school and educators that have been involved in a widely circulated incident that was filmed and shared (i) of a learner who allegedly had no food during a treat day and (ii) with content involving learners without parental consent (details furnished) and (b) what concrete steps will be taken to strengthen national guidelines, educator training and enforcement mechanisms to prevent the exploitation of learners' images?

CW364E

*Public service job cuts***311. Mr E Nzimande (Gauteng: MKP) to ask the Minister of Public Service and Administration:**

- (1) Whether he will provide the total number of jobs that were lost in the public service owing to cutting down the public sector wage bill since 2018 to date (details furnished); if not, why not; if so, what are the details of each category for unskilled, semi-skilled, professionals and management in this regard;
- (2) what is the rationale of cutting down employment on service delivery points against high demand of service delivery needs and the ever-growing population whilst maintaining exorbitant salary costs for personal staff of Ministers and Deputy Ministers?

CW365E

Economic growth**312. Mr J S Majola (KwaZulu-Natal: MKP) to ask the Minister of Finance:**

Whether the National Treasury will turn the South African fortunes into a reality as the economy is growing slowly (details furnished); if not, why not; if so, (a) how he intends supporting the struggling sectors like manufacturing to meaningfully contribute towards economic growth and (b) what are the further relevant details?

CW366E

Private student accommodation facilities**313. Ms L P Mhlongo (KwaZulu-Natal: MKP) to ask the Minister of Higher Education:**

- (1) How many private student accommodation facilities were (a) inspected nationally for compliance with his department's norms and standards and (b) non-compliant and subsequently closed down;
- (2) whether any serious injuries occurred in student residences during the 2025 academic year; if so, what are the relevant details;
- (3) whether his department intends to introduce a centralised accreditation and compliance enforcement mechanism to protect students; if not, why not; if so, what are the relevant details?

CW367E

Health/safety risks to workers**314. Mr H J Van den Berg (Northern Cape: FF Plus) to ask the Minister of Employment and Labour:**

- (1) Whether she has been informed of any health and safety risks to workers in the Nelson Mandela Bay area arising from (a) exposure to manganese dust during loading, unloading or transport activities and (b) excessive noise from port machinery and heavy truck operations; if not, what is her department's position in this regard; if so, what are the relevant details;
- (2) whether inspectors from her department conducted any compliance inspections at Transnet facilities and related operations in the Nelson Mandela Bay area to enforce the Occupational Health and Safety Act, 1993 (Act No. 85 of 1993), including the requirements for (a) dust suppression, (b) personal protective equipment, (c) exposure monitoring, (d) medical surveillance and (e) noise control measures; if not, (i) why not and (ii) what steps will her department take to ensure compliance in each case; if so, what are the details of any (aa) recent inspection findings or reports, (bb) recorded occupational health incidents or assessments related to manganese exposure or noise and (cc) directives or enforcement actions that have been issued to employers to protect workers' health?

CW368E

*Causes/frequency of system outages***315. Mr M Billy (KwaZulu-Natal: DA) to ask the Minister of Home Affairs:**

(a) What are the causes and frequency of system outages at Home Affairs office in Phongola that services residents from Jozini, Nongoma and Ngwavuma in KwaZulu-Natal as reported during oversight that has been conducted on 29 January 2026 and (b) what contingency measures are in place to ensure that essential services, including the issuing of death certificates are not interrupted when systems are offline? CW369E

*Assessment of office infrastructure***316. Mr M Billy (KwaZulu-Natal: DA) to ask the Minister of Home Affairs:**

Whether his department has conducted any assessments of infrastructure at Home Affairs office in Pongola in KwaZulu Natal, given the reports that the building is small, old, dilapidated, lacks adequate seating for clients with no accessible public toilets and provides insufficient space for officials and document storage; if not, why not; if so, (a) what are the findings of such assessments and (b) what plans exist to upgrade and/or relocate the office? CW370E

*Office rental lease agreement***317. Mr M Billy (KwaZulu-Natal: DA) to ask the Minister of Home Affairs:**

- (1) (a) When has the current premises been leased for the Home Affairs office in Pongola in KwaZulu-Natal, (b) what is the monthly rental cost and (c) who is the landlord;
- (2) whether his department has conducted any value for money assessments of the said lease; if not, why not; if so, what are the relevant details? CW371E

*Deployment/shortage of staff***318. Mr O J Mokae (Northern Cape: DA) to ask the Minister of Home Affairs:**

(a) What is the approved staff establishment for the Home Affairs office in Pongola in KwaZulu-Natal, (b) how many (i) permanent officials and/or (ii) interns are currently deployed at the said office and (c) what steps have been taken to address the reported staff shortages? CW372E

*Complaints of treatment to clients***319. Mr O J Mokae (Northern Cape: DA) to ask the Minister of Home Affairs:**

Whether his department has received any complaints regarding the treatment of clients at Home Affairs office in Pongola in KwaZulu-Natal; if not, what is the position in this regard; if so, (a) how many complaints have been recorded in the past three years, (b) what corrective measures have been implemented and (c) what are the further relevant details? CW373E

*Selling of birth certificates***320. Mr O J Mokae (Northern Cape: DA) to ask the Minister of Home Affairs:**

Whether his department has been informed of allegations that birth certificates are being sold to undocumented foreign nationals at Home Affairs office in Pongola in KwaZulu-Natal; if not, what is the position in this regard; if so, (a) what investigations have been initiated and (b) what outcomes have been recorded in respect of such investigations? CW374E

*IT maintenance contractor***321. Mr J H P Britz (Eastern Cape: DA) to ask the Minister of Home Affairs:**

(a) Which information technology maintenance contractor is responsible for the systems at Home Affairs office in Pongola in KwaZulu-Natal, (b) what are the contractor's service-level obligations and (c) what steps have been taken for the contractor's alleged failure to respond promptly to system failures? CW375E

*Access to services***322. Mr J H P Britz (Eastern Cape: DA) to ask the Minister of Home Affairs:**

(a) What urgent interventions will his department implement to ensure that citizens are not turned away without assistance as a result of system failures, inadequate infrastructure and/or staffing shortages at Home Affairs office in Pongola in KwaZulu-Natal which serves large rural communities that travel long distances to access services and (b) what are the timelines for the implementation of such interventions? CW376E

*Sterkfontein Solar floating photovoltaic project***323. Dr I S Scheurkogel (Free State: DA) to ask the Minister of Water and Sanitation:**

- (1) (a) What is the total value of the Sterkfontein Solar 1300 MWp floating photovoltaic on Sterkfontein Dam project which is the third largest reservoir in South Africa, (b) when was the project advertised, (c) to which entity(s) was the contract and/or tender awarded, (d) where will the electricity generated by the project be transmitted, (e) what is the projected completion date, (f) how many local jobs are expected to be created, (g) what public participation processes were undertaken, including a full schedule thereof and (h) what are the details of (i) where and (ii) when such processes were advertised for public comment;
- (2) whether her department plans to implement similar projects on other dams in South Africa; if not, what is the position in this regard; if so, (a) at which dams are such projects been considered and (b) when will the relevant processes start;
- (3) what impact assessments have been conducted in respect of the Sterkfontein Solar project, including the impact on the environment, local economy and tourism sector;

- (4) whether any alternative sites and/or energy generation options were considered prior to selecting dams for the implementation of floating solar projects; if not, why not; if so, what are the relevant details? CW377E

Sanral assuming provincial road responsibilities

324. Dr I S Scheurkogel (Free State: DA) to ask the Minister of Transport:

- (1) Whether her department in conjunction with the SA National Roads Agency Limited (Sanral) intends to take over the R59 road in its entirety, given Sanral's assuming responsibility for certain provincial roads; if not, why not; if so, (a) what are the reasons for such a decision, (b) what are the proposed timelines for the said takeover, and (c) what assessment has been undertaken regarding (i) economic impact of the current condition of the R59 road on agricultural sector, mining sector and (ii) its role as an alternative route from Johannesburg to the Northern Cape;
- (2) whether her department has considered adopting a model similar to the one applied to the R26 road where Sanral assumed responsibility and undertook rehabilitation; if not, why not; if so, what are the relevant details? CW378E

State-owned properties occupied by judges

325. Dr I S Scheurkogel (Free State: DA) to ask the Minister of Justice and Constitutional Development:

- (1) Whether, with reference to comments attributed to a certain judge (details furnished) as reported in the Sunday Times South Africa of 8 March 2026 that judges in the North West were allowed to occupy state-owned houses as a historical benefit, the said statements are factually correct; if not, what is the position in this regard; if so, (a) what are the names of the judges in the North West who currently occupy state-owned houses, (b) from which date has each such judge occupied the relevant property and (c) on what legal or policy basis are such judges permitted to occupy state-owned houses;
- (2) whether such occupation is governed by written lease agreements; if not, why not; if so, (a) what are the terms of each lease, (b) what rental amounts are payable and (c) what is the duration of each lease;
- (3) whether (a) the assertions reported in the said publication are inaccurate and (b) she will provide the correct factual position; if not, what is the position in this regard; if so, what are the relevant details;
- (4) (a) how many judges currently occupy state-owned houses in each province, (b) what are their names, (c) where are the properties located and (d) on what legal or policy basis they occupy such properties in each case? CW379E

*Increase in civil claims***326. Mr N Gotsell (Western Cape: DA) to ask the Acting Minister of Police:**

- (1) In light of the recent disclosures that the SA Police Service (SAPS) paid significantly higher amounts in civil claims for unlawful arrest, detention, assault during the 2024/25 financial year than in previous years, (a) how many such claims were (i) lodged, (ii) finalised and (iii) settled with compensation in each financial year from 2019/20 to 2024/25, (b) how much was paid out in each of the said financial years and (c) what are the specific reasons for the (i) significant increase in the number of cases finalised and (ii) total amount paid in settlements during the 2024/25 financial year compared to the previous financial years;
- (2) whether the increase was as a result of (a) the settlement of backlogged litigation, (b) a change in the SAPS litigation or settlement policy, (c) the directives from the Office of the State Attorney or National Treasury or (d) court judgements compelling settlement; if not, what are the position in this regard; if so, what are the relevant details;
- (3) with reference to reports that KwaZulu-Natal and the North West accounted for a disproportionate number of settlements in the 2024/25 financial year, (a) how many such claims were finalised in each province during the specified period and (b) what operational, disciplinary or policing factors contributed to the increase in such provinces?

CW380E

*SAPS civil damages***327. Mr N Gotsell (Western Cape: DA) to ask the Acting Minister of Police:**

With regard to the cases in which the SA Police Service (SAPS) paid civil damages for assault or unlawful arrest during the past five financial years, (a) in how many of such cases were the SAPS members involved, (i) criminally charged, (ii) subjected to internal disciplinary proceedings, (iii) dismissed from the SAPS and (iv) held liable to pay such damages, either directly to the plaintiff or to the SAPS, (b) what were the outcomes in each case and (c) what are the names of each member involved in such cases?

CW381E

*Preventing/detecting/combating corruption***328. Ms J M Adriaanse (North West: DA) to ask the Minister of Defence and Military Veterans:**

- (1) With reference to the presentation by the Directorate for Priority Crime Investigation (DPCI) and the Special Investigating Unit (SIU) to the Select Committee on Security and Justice on Wednesday, 11 March 2026 which outlined numerous investigations involving her department, including allegations of fraud, corruption, irregular procurement and maladministration involving substantial public funds, (a) what specific measures have been implemented by her department to prevent, detect and combat corruption within her department, (b) what mechanisms are in place to ensure

effective consequence management in cases where officials are implicated in corruption, fraud, irregular expenditure or other forms of financial misconduct and (c) what progress has been made in implementing recommendations of the Auditor-General relating to systemic weaknesses in procurement controls, record management, financial oversight and internal accountability identified within the defence portfolio;

- (2) whether, in light of persistent adverse findings by the Auditor-General and ongoing investigations reported by the DPCI and the SIU, sufficient and credible measures are in place to address corruption within her department; if not, what additional measures will be implemented; if so, on what basis? CW382E

Appointment of Special Advisor

329. Ms J M Adriaanse (North West: DA) to ask the Minister of Defence and Military Veterans:

- (1) How is the continued appointment of a certain Special Advisor (details furnished) whom the Supreme Court of Appeal found responsible for unlawfully committing the Department of Military Veterans to tens of millions of rand in irregular expenditure during his tenure as Acting Director-General consistent with the principles of accountability and consequence management which her department claims to uphold;
- (2) whether she will receive a copy of the presentation made to the Select Committee on Security and Justice on Wednesday, 11 March 2026; if so, what arrangements will be made for her department to formally consider matters raised therein? CW383E

Case at Sea Point Police Station

330. Ms J M Adriaanse (North West: DA) to ask the Acting Minister of Police:

With reference to a certain case (details furnished) at the Sea Point Police Station, (a) why the SA Police Service (SAPS) had not earlier detected that the driver of the MacLaren sportscar that caused an accident on High Level Road in March 2026 which was clearly reported in the incidents book under 5.1 as being a Nigerian citizen who was in the country illegally and (b) why the SAPS failed to arrest and detain the said person accordingly several weeks after the Special Investigating Unit confirmed that he is in the country illegally? CW384E

Implementation of IPM system

331. Mr N H Pienaar (Limpopo: DA) to ask the Acting Minister of Police:

- (1) With reference to his reply to Question 1640 on 31 December 2025 indicating that the SA Police Service (SAPS) has already implemented the Integrated Person Management (IPM) system in 170 police stations and that the SAPS has completed its readiness phase for integration with the Department of Correctional Services (DCS), but is awaiting DCS to revert before development toward full integration may commence, how he reconciles such assertion with the reply of the Minister of Justice and Constitutional Development to Question 1641 on 7 January 2026 which stated that

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an integrated biometrics ecosystem across the Criminal Justice System (CJS) is already operational through the Integrated Justice System (IJS) and that the IPM forms the backbone of a unified biometrics framework that is linking the SAPS, the Department of Justice and Constitutional Development (DJ&CD) and DCS;

- (2) how he further reconciles his reply with the reply by the Minister of Correctional Services to Question 1642 on 17 December 2025 indicating that the relevant systems enabling such integration are still being developed through the IJS Person Integration Services and the Unique Person ID (UPID);
- (3) (a) what is the correct status of the integrated biometrics system across the SAPS, DJ&CD and DCS and (b) which department is responsible for the apparent contradictions in the replies provided to Parliament? CW385E

Developing/implementing integrated biometrics ecosystem

332. Mr N H Pienaar (Limpopo: DA) to ask the Minister of Justice and Constitutional Development:

- (1) With reference to her reply to Question 1641 on 7 January 2026 indicating that the Integrated Justice System (IJS) together with the SA Police Service (SAPS) and the Department of Correctional Service (DCS), her department has developed and implemented an integrated biometrics ecosystem enabling end-to-end identification and tracking of persons across the Criminal Justice System, how she reconciles such assertion with the reply of the Acting Minister of Police to Question 1640 on 31 December 2025 which stated that the SAPS is still awaiting DCS to revert before development toward full biometric integration may commence;
- (2) how she further reconciles the reply of the Minister of Correctional Services to Question 1642 on 17 December 2025 which indicated that the relevant systems, including the Unique Person ID (UPID) and related integration services are still being developed and rolled out;
- (3) whether she will provide a detailed explanation of the current operational status of the integrated biometrics system across the SAPS, her department and DCS, including components which are fully operational and remain under development; if not, why not; if so, what are the relevant details? CW386E

Developing/implementing integrated biometrics ecosystem

333. Mr N H Pienaar (Limpopo: DA) to ask the Minister of Correctional Services:

- (1) With reference to his reply to Question 1642 on 17 December 2025 indicating that the Integrated Justice System (IJS), Person Integration Services and the Unique Person ID (UPID) are still being developed to enable biometric identification and integration across the Criminal Justice System, how he reconciles such assertion with the reply of the Minister of Justice and Constitutional Development to Question 1641 on 7 January 2026 which stated that the Criminal Justice System already operates within an

integrated biometric ecosystem enabling end-to-end identification and tracking of persons across the SA Police Service (SAPS), the Department of Justice and Constitutional Development (DJ&CD) and his department;

- (2) (a) how he further reconciles his reply with the reply of the Acting Minister of Police to Question 1640 on 31 December 2025 which stated that the SAPS has already implemented the Integrated Person Management (IPM) system in 170 police stations and has completed its readiness phase for integration with his department and (b) what is the precise status of his department's participation in the integrated biometric system, including the expected timelines for full operational integration with the SAPS and DJ&CD?

CW387E

Development/refurbishment of permitting system

334. Ms H S Boshoff (Mpumalanga: DA) to ask the Minister of Defence and Military Veterans:

- (1) (a) What was the initial estimated cost for the (i) development and/or (ii) refurbishment of the permitting system used by the Directorate for Conventional Arms Control (DCAC) which administers the work of the National Conventional Arms Control Committee when the project was first approved and (b) what is the total cost incurred to date for the (i) development, (ii) refurbishment, (iii) acquisition of the hardware and (iv) related services associated with the system;
- (2) whether there is any discrepancy between the initial estimated cost and the total expenditure incurred to date; if so, what are the reasons for such discrepancy, including a breakdown of cost increases attributable to system development, hardware procurement, maintenance and other related services;
- (3) whether the Auditor-General (a) is currently conducting or (b) has conducted any audits into the development, procurement and implementation of the said system; if not, what is the position in this regard; if so, what is the scope and status of such audits;
- (4) whether such audits include any examinations of previously procured hardware that was reportedly not utilised as well as newly procured hardware that is associated with the system; if not, why not; if so, (a) what were the initial functional specifications for the new DCAC permitting system, particularly with regard to (i) automated processing capabilities, (ii) built-in audit and oversight mechanisms to track delays in permit processing, (iii) transparency and accountability safeguards intended to prevent corruption and (iv) electronic submission of permit applications and the potential for industry to electronically generate permits once approved and (b) what are the further relevant details;
- (5) whether the system currently in operation fully complies with the initial specifications and development plans; if not, (a) in what respects the current system differs from the originally approved design and (b) what are the reasons that the originally envisaged automation, audit and transparency features that were not implemented; if so, what are the relevant details?

CW388E

SUMMARY OF QUESTIONS FOR WRITTEN REPLY

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2. Ms T Breedt (Free State: FF Plus) (p 2)—Social Development.
3. Ms T Breedt (Free State: FF Plus) (p 3)—Water and Sanitation.
11. Ms A M Siwisa (Northern Cape: EFF) (p 6)—Social Development.
15. Ms M Kennedy (Limpopo: EFF) (p 6)—Basic Education.
17. Ms M Kennedy (Limpopo: EFF) (p 7)—Basic Education.
23. Ms N S Du Plessis (Gauteng: DA) (p 9)—Basic Education.
24. Ms N S Du Plessis (Gauteng: DA) (p 9)—Basic Education.
26. Ms H S Boshoff (Mpumalanga: DA) (p 10)—Trade, Industry and Competition.
27. Ms H S Boshoff (Mpumalanga: DA) (p 10)—Trade, Industry and Competition.
28. Ms H S Boshoff (Mpumalanga: DA) (p 10)—Trade, Industry and Competition.

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37. Ms L P Mhlongo (KwaZulu-Natal: MKP) (p 18)—Electricity and Energy.
38. Ms M Makesini (Free State: EFF) (p 18)—Deputy President.
40. Mr E Nzimande (Gauteng: MKP) (p 18)—Home Affairs.
41. Mr S J Majola (KwaZulu-Natal: MKP) (p 64)—Trade, Industry and Competition.

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43. Mr S A Zulu (Mpumalanga: MKP) (p 19)—Human Settlements.
44. Mr S A Zulu (Mpumalanga: MKP) (p 19)—Justice and Constitutional Development.
48. Mr H J Van den Berg (Northern Cape: FF Plus) (p 21)—Defence and Military Veterans.
50. Mr H J Van den Berg (Northern Cape: FF Plus) (p 22)—Electricity and Energy.
52. Ms A Matshobeni (Eastern Cape: EFF) (p 22)—President of the Republic.
55. Ms A M Siwisa (Northern Cape: EFF) (p 23)—Home Affairs.
56. Ms A M Siwisa (Northern Cape: EFF) (p 23)—Higher Education.
60. Mr V Gericke (Western Cape: EFF) (p 24)—Deputy President.
67. Ms N S Du Plessis (Gauteng: DA) (p 27)—Basic Education.

- 70. Mr M Billy (KwaZulu-Natal: DA) (p 28)—Finance.
- 75. Mr J H P Britz (Eastern Cape: DA) (p 29)—Police.
- 77. Mr N Gotsell (Western Cape: DA) (p 30)—Justice and Constitutional Development.
- 78. Mr N Gotsell (Western Cape: DA) (p 30)—Justice and Constitutional Development.
- 80. Mr O J Mokae (Northern Cape: DA) (p 31)—Police.
- 81. Mr O J Mokae (Northern Cape: DA) (p 32)—Police.
- 84. Mr P J Swart (Western Cape: DA) (p 33)—Justice and Constitutional Development.
- 85. Mr P J Swart (Western Cape: DA) (p 33)—Police.
- 86. Mr P J Swart (Western Cape: DA) (p 34)—Defence and Military Veterans.
- 88. Ms H S Boshoff (Mpumalanga: DA) (p 35)—Finance.

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- 93. Ms T Breedt (Free State: FF Plus) (p 47)—Water and Sanitation.
- 94. Ms H S Boshoff (Mpumalanga: DA) (p 48)—Communications and Digital Technologies.
- 95. Ms H S Boshoff (Mpumalanga: DA) (p 48)—Communications and Digital Technologies.
- 97. Mr N Gotsell (Western Cape: DA) (p 49)—Police.
- 99. Mr N Gotsell (Western Cape: DA) (p 50)—Police.
- 100. Mr J H P Britz (Eastern Cape: DA) (p 51)—Police.
- 102. Mr J H P Britz (Eastern Cape: DA) (p 52)—Police.
- 104. Mr F J Badenhorst (Western Cape: DA) (p 53)—Water and Sanitation.
- 105. Dr I S Scheurkogel (Free State: DA) (p 53)—Human Settlements.
- 106. Mr M Billy (KwaZulu-Natal: DA) (p 53)—Police.
- 118. Ms A M Siwisa (Northern Cape: EFF) (p 57)—Basic Education.
- 119. Ms A M Siwisa (Northern Cape: EFF) (p 57)—Basic Education.
- 122. Mr M K Montwedi (North West: EFF) (p 58)—Agriculture.
- 125. Ms M Kennedy (Limpopo: EFF) (p 59)—Social Development.
- 126. Ms M Kennedy (Limpopo: EFF) (p 59)—Social Development.
- 130. Mr M M Mampuru (Gauteng: EFF) (p 61)—Higher Education.
- 131. Mr M M Mampuru (Gauteng: EFF) (p 61)—Higher Education.
- 132. Mr M M Mampuru (Gauteng: EFF) (p 61)—Higher Education.

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139. Mr M M Mampuru (Gauteng: EFF) (p 82)—Higher Education.
140. Ms T Breedt (Free State: FF Plus) (p 82)—Water and Sanitation.
142. Ms T Breedt (Free State: FF Plus) (p 83)—Forestry, Fisheries and the Environment.
143. Mr S A Zulu (Mpumalanga: MKP) (p 84)—Higher Education.
144. Ms L P Mhlongo (KwaZulu-Natal: MKP) (p 84)—Electricity and Energy.
145. Mr E Nzimande (Gauteng: MKP) (p 84)—Human Settlements.
146. Ms S A Zulu (Mpumalanga: MKP) (p 85)—Health.
147. Mr E Nzimande (Gauteng: MKP) (p 85)—Cooperative Governance and Traditional Affairs.
148. Ms L P Mhlongo (KwaZulu-Natal: MKP) (p 85)—Water and Sanitation.
149. Ms M Makesini (Free State: EFF) (p 85)—Cooperative Governance and Traditional Affairs.
150. Ms M Makesini (Free State: EFF) (p 86)—Cooperative Governance and Traditional Affairs.
151. Ms M Makesini (Free State: EFF) (p 86)—Cooperative Governance and Traditional Affairs.
152. Ms A M Siwisa (Northern Cape: EFF) (p 87)—Water and Sanitation.
153. Ms A M Siwisa (Northern Cape: EFF) (p 87)—Basic Education.
154. Ms A M Siwisa (Northern Cape: EFF) (p 87)—Social Development.
155. Mr M K Montwedi (North West: EFF) (p 88)—Cooperative Governance and Traditional Affairs.
156. Mr M K Montwedi (North West: EFF) (p 88)—Cooperative Governance and Traditional Affairs.
157. Mr M K Montwedi (North West: EFF) (p 89)—Agriculture.
159. Mr K Ceza (Mpumalanga: EFF) (p 90)—Justice and Constitutional Development.
160. Mr K Ceza (Mpumalanga: EFF) (p 90)—Human Settlements.
161. Ms M Kennedy (Limpopo: EFF) (p 91)—Water and Sanitation.
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163. Ms M Kennedy (Limpopo: EFF) (p 92)—Higher Education.
164. Mr M M Mampuru (Gauteng: EFF) (p 92)—Mineral and Petroleum Resources:
165. Ms A Matshobeni (Eastern Cape: EFF) (p 93)—Trade, Industry and Competition.
166. Ms A Matshobeni (Eastern Cape: EFF) (p 93)—Police.

- 167. Mr N Gotsell (Western Cape: DA) (p 93)—Defence and Military Veterans.
- 168. Mr N Gotsell (Western Cape: DA) (p 94)—Defence and Military Veterans.
- 169. Mr N Gotsell (Western Cape: DA) (p 94)—Defence and Military Veterans.
- 170. Dr I S Scheurkogel (Free State: DA) (p 94)—Human Settlements.
- 171. Dr I S Scheurkogel (Free State: DA) (p 95)—Cooperative Governance and Traditional Affairs.
- 172. Dr I S Scheurkogel (Free State: DA) (p 95)—Cooperative Governance and Traditional Affairs.
- 173. Ms J M Adriaanse (North West: DA) (p 95)—Cooperative Governance and Traditional Affairs.
- 174. Ms J M Adriaanse (North West: DA) (p 96)—Small Business Development.
- 176. Ms H S Boshoff (Mpumalanga: DA) (p 97)—Cooperative Governance and Traditional Affairs.
- 177. Ms H S Boshoff (Mpumalanga: DA) (p 97)—Police.
- 178. Ms H S Boshoff (Mpumalanga: DA) (p 98)—Defence and Military Veterans.
- 179. Mr N H Pienaar (Limpopo: DA) (p 98)—Police.
- 181. Ms N S Du Plessis (Gauteng: DA) (p 99)—Deputy President.
- 182. Mr J H P Britz (Eastern Cape: DA) (p 99)—Police.
- 183. Mr E Nzimande (Gauteng: MKP) (p 100)—Water and Sanitation.

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- 184. Ms M Kennedy (Limpopo: EFF) (p 112)—Basic Education. [**★2**]
- 185. Mr M M Mampuru (Gauteng: EFF) (p 112)—Higher Education. [**★4**]
- 186. Mr M M Mampuru (Gauteng: EFF) (p 112)—Higher Education. [**★5**]
- 187. Mr M P Sibande (Mpumalanga: ANC) (p 112)—Basic Education. [**★6**]
- 188. Ms D W Fienies (Northern Cape: ANC) (p 113)—Higher Education. [**★13**]
- 190. Ms J M Adriaanse (North West: DA) (p 113)—Higher Education. [**★16**]
- 191. Ms J M Adriaanse (North West: DA) (p 113)—Higher Education. [**★17**]
- 193. Ms H S Boshoff (Mpumalanga: DA) (p 114)—Basic Education. [**★20**]
- 194. Ms L P Mhlongo (KwaZulu-Natal: MKP) (p 114)—Basic Education. [**★22**]
- 195. Ms L P Mhlongo (KwaZulu-Natal: MKP) (p 114)—Higher Education. [**★23**]
- 197. Mr M P Sibande (Mpumalanga: ANC) (p 114)—Social Development. [**★31**]

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200. Ms J M Adriaanse (North West: DA) (p 115)—Social Development. [★35]
201. Ms J M Adriaanse (North West: DA) (p 115)—Social Development. [★36]
203. Mr P J Swart (Western Cape: DA) (p 116)—Social Development. [★38]
204. Ms H S Boshoff (Mpumalanga: DA) (p 116)—Social Development. [★39]
206. Ms L P Mhlongo (KwaZulu-Natal: MKP) (p 117)—Social Development. [★43]
210. Mr M M Mampuru (Gauteng: EFF) (p 118)—Health. [★50]
211. Ms M Kennedy (Limpopo: EFF) (p 118)—Social Development. [★51]
212. Mr M K Montwedi (North West: EFF) (p 118)—Small Business Development.
213. Ms T Breedt (Free State: FF Plus) (p 119)—Police.
214. Ms T Breedt (Free State: FF Plus) (p 119)—Finance.
215. Ms T Breedt (Free State: FF Plus) (p 119)—Water and Sanitation.
216. Mr H J Van den Berg (Northern Cape: FF Plus) (p 120)—Forestry, Fisheries and the Environment.
217. Mr H J Van den Berg (Northern Cape: FF Plus) (p 120)—Agriculture.
218. Mr H J Van den Berg (Northern Cape: FF Plus) (p 121)—Tourism.
219. Ms L P Mhlongo (KwaZulu-Natal: MKP) (p 121)—Agriculture.
220. Mr J S Majola (KwaZulu-Natal: MKP) (p 121)—Finance.
221. Mr S A Zulu (Mpumalanga: MKP) (p 121)—Cooperative Governance and Traditional Affairs.
222. Mr J S Majola (KwaZulu-Natal: MKP) (p 122)—Finance.
223. Ms L P Mhlongo (KwaZulu-Natal: MKP) (p 122)—Finance.
224. Mr E Nzimande (Gauteng: MKP) (p 122)—Cooperative Governance and Traditional Affairs.
225. Mr N Gotsell (Western Cape: DA) (p 123)—Police.
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